

**4-[(4-Fluorobenzylidene)amino]-3-[1-(4-isobutylphenyl)ethyl]-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)-thione**

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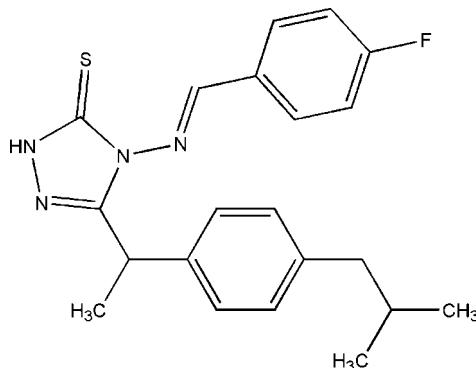
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.048;  $wR$  factor = 0.135; data-to-parameter ratio = 22.2.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_4\text{S}$ , the benzene rings of the isobutylphenyl and fluorobenzene units form dihedral angles of  $75.89(7)$  and  $13.26(7)^\circ$ , respectively, with the triazole ring. An intramolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen-bonding contact generates an  $S(6)$  ring motif. In the crystal packing, pairs of  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen bonds link neighbouring molecules into inversion dimers, forming  $R_2^2(8)$  ring motifs. The crystal structure is further stabilized by  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions.

## Related literature

For pharmacological activity of triazoles, see: Göknur *et al.* (2005). For the anti-tumor activity of triazole derivatives, see: Demirbas *et al.* (2002, 2004). For the synthesis of related heterocyclic compounds, see: Fun *et al.* (2008, 2009a). For a related structure, see: Fun *et al.* (2009b). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For the stability of the temperature controller used for the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|   |  |
|---|--|
| $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_4\text{S}$ | $\gamma = 105.997(1)^\circ$              |
| $M_r = 382.49$                                  | $V = 993.90(3)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                           | $Z = 2$                                  |
| $a = 5.7883(1)\text{ \AA}$                      | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $b = 9.9001(1)\text{ \AA}$                      | $\mu = 0.19\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $c = 18.4972(3)\text{ \AA}$                     | $T = 100\text{ K}$                       |
| $\alpha = 98.132(1)^\circ$                      | $0.46 \times 0.20 \times 0.07\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 97.087(1)^\circ$                       |  |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer              | 31031 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2005) | 7460 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.919$ , $T_{\max} = 0.987$                           | 5798 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$ | 336 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.135$               | All H-atom parameters refined                 |
| $S = 1.06$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.63\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 7460 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                            | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N}3-\text{H}1\text{N}3\cdots\text{S}1^i$ | 0.85 (2)     | 2.43 (2)           | 3.2763 (12) | 172.3 (18)           |
| $\text{C}7-\text{H}7\text{A}\cdots\text{S}1$    | 0.96 (2)     | 2.50 (2)           | 3.2415 (13) | 133.2 (16)           |
| $\text{C}4-\text{H}4\cdots\text{Cg}1^{ii}$      | 1.01 (2)     | 2.85 (2)           | 3.6276 (16) | 133.8 (17)           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x - 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (ii)  $x, y - 1, z$ .  $\text{Cg}1$  is the centroid of the  $\text{C}11\text{--C}16$  ring.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2518).

‡ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-3561-2009.

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, o2079-o2080 [doi:10.1107/S160053680903030X]

## 4-[(4-Fluorobenzylidene)amino]-3-[1-(4-isobutylphenyl)ethyl]-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)-thione

**H.-K. Fun, W.-S. Loh, A. C. Vinayaka and B. Kalluraya**

### Comment

1,2,4-Triazoles and their derivatives represent a rapidly developing field in modern heterocyclic chemistry. Similarly, ibuprofen belongs to the class of Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs) with diverse pharmacological activities. The analgesic, anti-asthmatic, diuretic, anti-hypertensive and anti-inflammatory properties associated with these drugs have made them important chemotherapeutic agents (Göknur *et al.*, 2005). Our earlier studies involved the synthesis of heterocyclic compounds incorporating ibuprofen and 1,2,4-triazole fragments in the structures (Fun *et al.*, 2008, 2009a). Schiff base derivatives of 1,2,4-triazole are known to possess anti-tumor activity (Demirbas *et al.*, 2004). Similarly, some Schiff base derivatives of acetic acid hydrazides containing 1,2,4-triazol-5-one ring have displayed anti-tumoral activity only against breast cancer, while 2-phenyl ethylenediamino and 2-phenyl ethylamino derivatives of 4-amino-1,2,4-triazol-5-ones have been found to be effective towards non-small cell lung cancer, cranial neural crest cancer, and breast cancer (Demirbas *et al.*, 2002). In this connection and in continuation of our interest in the synthesis of chemically and biologically important heterocycles, we now report a substituted 1,2,4-triazole Schiff base carrying the ibuprofen moiety, (I).

In (I), Fig. 1, the triazole ring (C8/C9/N2–N4) is approximately planar with a maximum deviation of 0.009 (1) $^{\circ}$  at atom N2. The dihedral angles formed by the triazole ring with C1–C6 and C11–C16 benzene rings are 13.26 (7) and 75.89 (7) $^{\circ}$ , respectively. Bond lengths and angles are comparable to a closely related structure (Fun *et al.*, 2009b). An intramolecular C7—H7A $\cdots$ S1 hydrogen bond generates an S(6) ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995), Fig. 1.

In the crystal packing (Fig. 2), pairs of N3—H1N3 $\cdots$ S1 hydrogen bonds link molecules into dimers forming  $R_2^2(8)$  ring motifs; these stack along the  $a$  axis. The crystal structure is further stabilized by C—H $\cdots$  $\pi$  interactions (Table 1).

### Experimental

Compound (I) was obtained by refluxing 4-amino-5-[1-(4-isobutylphenyl)ethyl]-4*H*-1,2,4-triazole-3-thiol (0.01 mol) and 4-fluorobenzaldehyde (0.01 mol) in ethanol (50 ml) with 3 drops of concentrated sulfuric acid for 6 h. The solid product obtained was collected by filtration, washed with ethanol and dried. Crystals were obtained from the slow evaporation of an ethanol solution of (I).

### Refinement

All H atoms were located from difference Fourier maps and allowed to refine freely [N—H = 0.85 (2) Å; range of C—H = 0.91 (2) - 1.07 (2) Å].

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

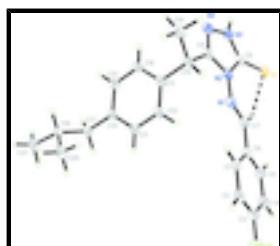


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom numbering scheme. The intramolecular interaction is shown by a dashed line.

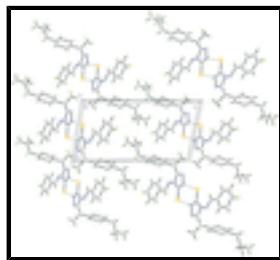


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of (I), viewed down the  $a$  axis, showing the  $R_2^{2}(8)$  ring motifs. Intermolecular hydrogen bonds are shown by dashed lines.

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### Crystal data

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{21}H_{23}FN_4S$            | $Z = 2$   |
| $M_r = 382.49$                 | $F_{000} = 404$   |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$          | $D_x = 1.278 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Hall symbol: -P 1              | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 5.7883 (1) \text{ \AA}$   | Cell parameters from 8265 reflections                   |
| $b = 9.9001 (1) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}32.9^\circ$                       |
| $c = 18.4972 (3) \text{ \AA}$  | $\mu = 0.19 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\alpha = 98.132 (1)^\circ$    | $T = 100 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 97.087 (1)^\circ$     | Plate, colourless                                       |
| $\gamma = 105.997 (1)^\circ$   | $0.46 \times 0.20 \times 0.07 \text{ mm}$               |
| $V = 993.90 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ |   |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer              | 7460 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                          | 5798 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$               |
| $T = 100 \text{ K}$   | $\theta_{\max} = 33.1^\circ$           |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $\theta_{\min} = 1.1^\circ$            |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2005) | $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$                 |
| $T_{\min} = 0.919$ , $T_{\max} = 0.987$                           | $k = -13 \rightarrow 15$               |
| 31031 measured reflections  | $l = -28 \rightarrow 28$               |

## *Refinement*

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                            |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$                                | All H-atom parameters refined   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.135$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0657P)^2 + 0.2752P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.06$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$  |
| 7460 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.63 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                       |
| 336 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                      |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none   |

## *Special details*

**Experimental.** The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cyrosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| S1  | -0.23157 (6) | 0.40057 (3)  | 0.062645 (17) | 0.02273 (9)                      |
| F1  | 1.07698 (17) | 0.46076 (11) | 0.34727 (5)   | 0.0384 (2)                       |
| N2  | 0.09265 (19) | 0.67553 (11) | 0.11123 (6)   | 0.0200 (2)                       |
| N3  | -0.2432 (2)  | 0.66569 (12) | 0.04603 (6)   | 0.0240 (2)                       |
| N4  | -0.1117 (2)  | 0.80841 (12) | 0.06196 (6)   | 0.0262 (2)                       |
| C1  | 0.7243 (2)   | 0.63478 (14) | 0.23907 (7)   | 0.0230 (2)                       |
| C2  | 0.9179 (2)   | 0.61374 (15) | 0.28295 (8)   | 0.0265 (3)                       |
| C3  | 0.8872 (3)   | 0.48191 (16) | 0.30420 (8)   | 0.0275 (3)                       |
| C4  | 0.6725 (3)   | 0.37142 (15) | 0.28390 (8)   | 0.0291 (3)                       |
| C5  | 0.4798 (3)   | 0.39514 (15) | 0.24054 (8)   | 0.0270 (3)                       |
| C6  | 0.5020 (2)   | 0.52512 (13) | 0.21738 (7)   | 0.0220 (2)                       |
| C7  | 0.2896 (2)   | 0.54128 (14) | 0.17189 (7)   | 0.0239 (2)                       |
| N1  | 0.29999 (19) | 0.65984 (12) | 0.15103 (6)   | 0.0219 (2)                       |
| C8  | -0.1269 (2)  | 0.57973 (13) | 0.07367 (6)   | 0.0207 (2)                       |
| C9  | 0.0928 (2)   | 0.81133 (13) | 0.10125 (7)   | 0.0227 (2)                       |
| C10 | 0.3012 (3)   | 0.94216 (14) | 0.13560 (7)   | 0.0248 (3)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |              |             |            |
|------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C11  | 0.2842 (2) | 0.98403 (13) | 0.21717 (7) | 0.0210 (2) |
| C12  | 0.4468 (2) | 0.96157 (14) | 0.27274 (7) | 0.0226 (2) |
| C13  | 0.4346 (2) | 1.00047 (13) | 0.34731 (7) | 0.0215 (2) |
| C14  | 0.2607 (2) | 1.06384 (13) | 0.36891 (7) | 0.0198 (2) |
| C15  | 0.0957 (2) | 1.08449 (14) | 0.31282 (7) | 0.0230 (2) |
| C16  | 0.1051 (2) | 1.04396 (14) | 0.23829 (7) | 0.0239 (2) |
| C17  | 0.2509 (2) | 1.11216 (14) | 0.44918 (7) | 0.0232 (2) |
| C18  | 0.3959 (2) | 1.26943 (14) | 0.48054 (7) | 0.0231 (2) |
| C19  | 0.3044 (3) | 1.06203 (16) | 0.09161 (9) | 0.0338 (3) |
| C20  | 0.6693 (3) | 1.29519 (17) | 0.48410 (9) | 0.0302 (3) |
| C21  | 0.3413 (3) | 1.31418 (18) | 0.55751 (8) | 0.0324 (3) |
| H1A  | 0.739 (3)  | 0.725 (2)    | 0.2216 (10) | 0.031 (4)* |
| H2A  | 1.074 (4)  | 0.684 (2)    | 0.2993 (11) | 0.042 (5)* |
| H4A  | 0.661 (4)  | 0.277 (2)    | 0.3010 (11) | 0.042 (5)* |
| H5A  | 0.325 (4)  | 0.318 (2)    | 0.2259 (11) | 0.038 (5)* |
| H7A  | 0.142 (4)  | 0.462 (2)    | 0.1596 (11) | 0.037 (5)* |
| H10A | 0.470 (4)  | 0.922 (2)    | 0.1304 (11) | 0.035 (5)* |
| H12A | 0.570 (3)  | 0.9154 (18)  | 0.2584 (9)  | 0.023 (4)* |
| H13A | 0.545 (3)  | 0.985 (2)    | 0.3849 (11) | 0.035 (5)* |
| H15A | -0.026 (3) | 1.1270 (19)  | 0.3265 (10) | 0.030 (4)* |
| H16A | -0.007 (4) | 1.058 (2)    | 0.2033 (11) | 0.040 (5)* |
| H17A | 0.314 (3)  | 1.0534 (19)  | 0.4791 (10) | 0.028 (4)* |
| H17B | 0.078 (3)  | 1.0959 (18)  | 0.4546 (9)  | 0.024 (4)* |
| H18A | 0.347 (3)  | 1.331 (2)    | 0.4477 (11) | 0.035 (5)* |
| H19A | 0.140 (4)  | 1.092 (2)    | 0.0910 (11) | 0.044 (5)* |
| H19B | 0.452 (4)  | 1.149 (2)    | 0.1147 (12) | 0.047 (6)* |
| H19C | 0.323 (4)  | 1.027 (2)    | 0.0392 (11) | 0.040 (5)* |
| H20A | 0.761 (4)  | 1.396 (2)    | 0.5032 (12) | 0.047 (6)* |
| H20B | 0.714 (4)  | 1.268 (2)    | 0.4370 (12) | 0.041 (5)* |
| H20C | 0.723 (4)  | 1.237 (2)    | 0.5162 (12) | 0.043 (5)* |
| H21A | 0.164 (4)  | 1.299 (2)    | 0.5562 (12) | 0.048 (6)* |
| H21B | 0.421 (4)  | 1.416 (2)    | 0.5753 (12) | 0.042 (5)* |
| H21C | 0.394 (4)  | 1.258 (2)    | 0.5923 (11) | 0.036 (5)* |
| H1N3 | -0.384 (4) | 0.641 (2)    | 0.0196 (11) | 0.038 (5)* |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| S1 | 0.02380 (15) | 0.01846 (14) | 0.01925 (15) | -0.00197 (10) | 0.00281 (11) | -0.00094 (10) |
| F1 | 0.0338 (5)   | 0.0443 (5)   | 0.0371 (5)   | 0.0151 (4)    | -0.0013 (4)  | 0.0066 (4)    |
| N2 | 0.0209 (5)   | 0.0188 (5)   | 0.0150 (4)   | -0.0010 (4)   | 0.0017 (3)   | 0.0006 (3)    |
| N3 | 0.0234 (5)   | 0.0201 (5)   | 0.0210 (5)   | -0.0009 (4)   | -0.0016 (4)  | -0.0004 (4)   |
| N4 | 0.0311 (6)   | 0.0190 (5)   | 0.0210 (5)   | -0.0011 (4)   | -0.0011 (4)  | 0.0012 (4)    |
| C1 | 0.0241 (6)   | 0.0198 (5)   | 0.0216 (6)   | 0.0017 (4)    | 0.0074 (4)   | -0.0004 (4)   |
| C2 | 0.0224 (6)   | 0.0273 (6)   | 0.0250 (6)   | 0.0024 (5)    | 0.0057 (5)   | -0.0021 (5)   |
| C3 | 0.0287 (6)   | 0.0307 (7)   | 0.0225 (6)   | 0.0101 (5)    | 0.0038 (5)   | 0.0011 (5)    |
| C4 | 0.0341 (7)   | 0.0237 (6)   | 0.0285 (7)   | 0.0065 (5)    | 0.0055 (5)   | 0.0056 (5)    |
| C5 | 0.0279 (6)   | 0.0217 (6)   | 0.0265 (6)   | 0.0007 (5)    | 0.0039 (5)   | 0.0027 (5)    |

|     |            |            |            |             |             |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C6  | 0.0235 (6) | 0.0202 (5) | 0.0192 (5) | 0.0023 (4)  | 0.0054 (4)  | 0.0002 (4)  |
| C7  | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0216 (6) | 0.0217 (6) | -0.0002 (4) | 0.0041 (5)  | 0.0017 (4)  |
| N1  | 0.0207 (5) | 0.0236 (5) | 0.0171 (5) | 0.0009 (4)  | 0.0028 (4)  | 0.0015 (4)  |
| C8  | 0.0211 (5) | 0.0209 (5) | 0.0143 (5) | -0.0014 (4) | 0.0039 (4)  | -0.0006 (4) |
| C9  | 0.0273 (6) | 0.0192 (5) | 0.0159 (5) | -0.0012 (4) | 0.0024 (4)  | 0.0020 (4)  |
| C10 | 0.0281 (6) | 0.0208 (6) | 0.0174 (5) | -0.0035 (5) | 0.0018 (5)  | 0.0013 (4)  |
| C11 | 0.0227 (5) | 0.0161 (5) | 0.0178 (5) | -0.0029 (4) | 0.0007 (4)  | 0.0018 (4)  |
| C12 | 0.0233 (6) | 0.0199 (5) | 0.0211 (6) | 0.0033 (4)  | 0.0020 (4)  | 0.0005 (4)  |
| C13 | 0.0232 (6) | 0.0198 (5) | 0.0189 (5) | 0.0049 (4)  | -0.0007 (4) | 0.0024 (4)  |
| C14 | 0.0198 (5) | 0.0175 (5) | 0.0182 (5) | 0.0004 (4)  | 0.0015 (4)  | 0.0020 (4)  |
| C15 | 0.0183 (5) | 0.0237 (6) | 0.0246 (6) | 0.0038 (4)  | 0.0007 (4)  | 0.0036 (5)  |
| C16 | 0.0209 (6) | 0.0245 (6) | 0.0215 (6) | 0.0016 (4)  | -0.0035 (4) | 0.0052 (5)  |
| C17 | 0.0230 (6) | 0.0245 (6) | 0.0199 (6) | 0.0039 (5)  | 0.0038 (4)  | 0.0029 (5)  |
| C18 | 0.0235 (6) | 0.0239 (6) | 0.0198 (6) | 0.0073 (4)  | 0.0004 (4)  | 0.0000 (4)  |
| C19 | 0.0446 (9) | 0.0252 (7) | 0.0250 (7) | -0.0006 (6) | 0.0034 (6)  | 0.0071 (5)  |
| C20 | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0323 (7) | 0.0277 (7) | 0.0019 (5)  | 0.0037 (5)  | -0.0040 (6) |
| C21 | 0.0293 (7) | 0.0391 (8) | 0.0261 (7) | 0.0126 (6)  | 0.0033 (5)  | -0.0062 (6) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|          |             |              |             |
|----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| S1—C8    | 1.6821 (13) | C11—C12      | 1.3904 (18) |
| F1—C3    | 1.3577 (16) | C11—C16      | 1.3976 (19) |
| N2—C9    | 1.3824 (16) | C12—C13      | 1.3945 (18) |
| N2—N1    | 1.3870 (15) | C12—H12A     | 0.989 (16)  |
| N2—C8    | 1.3888 (15) | C13—C14      | 1.3935 (17) |
| N3—C8    | 1.3389 (17) | C13—H13A     | 0.941 (19)  |
| N3—N4    | 1.3772 (15) | C14—C15      | 1.3980 (17) |
| N3—H1N3  | 0.85 (2)    | C14—C17      | 1.5071 (17) |
| N4—C9    | 1.3011 (17) | C15—C16      | 1.3923 (19) |
| C1—C2    | 1.382 (2)   | C15—H15A     | 0.958 (18)  |
| C1—C6    | 1.4055 (18) | C16—H16A     | 0.91 (2)    |
| C1—H1A   | 0.977 (18)  | C17—C18      | 1.5392 (19) |
| C2—C3    | 1.387 (2)   | C17—H17A     | 0.968 (18)  |
| C2—H2A   | 0.96 (2)    | C17—H17B     | 0.988 (17)  |
| C3—C4    | 1.379 (2)   | C18—C20      | 1.524 (2)   |
| C4—C5    | 1.385 (2)   | C18—C21      | 1.5272 (19) |
| C4—H4A   | 1.01 (2)    | C18—H18A     | 0.989 (19)  |
| C5—C6    | 1.3908 (19) | C19—H19A     | 1.07 (2)    |
| C5—H5A   | 0.98 (2)    | C19—H19B     | 1.03 (2)    |
| C6—C7    | 1.4618 (19) | C19—H19C     | 1.01 (2)    |
| C7—N1    | 1.2747 (17) | C20—H20A     | 0.98 (2)    |
| C7—H7A   | 0.97 (2)    | C20—H20B     | 0.96 (2)    |
| C9—C10   | 1.5013 (17) | C20—H20C     | 0.97 (2)    |
| C10—C19  | 1.528 (2)   | C21—H21A     | 0.99 (2)    |
| C10—C11  | 1.5299 (18) | C21—H21B     | 0.97 (2)    |
| C10—H10A | 1.059 (19)  | C21—H21C     | 0.98 (2)    |
| C9—N2—N1 | 118.18 (10) | C11—C12—H12A | 118.7 (10)  |
| C9—N2—C8 | 108.16 (11) | C13—C12—H12A | 120.3 (10)  |
| N1—N2—C8 | 133.59 (11) | C14—C13—C12  | 121.45 (11) |

## supplementary materials

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|              |             |               |             |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C8—N3—N4     | 114.43 (11) | C14—C13—H13A  | 117.7 (12)  |
| C8—N3—H1N3   | 127.2 (13)  | C12—C13—H13A  | 120.9 (12)  |
| N4—N3—H1N3   | 118.4 (13)  | C13—C14—C15   | 117.37 (11) |
| C9—N4—N3     | 103.92 (11) | C13—C14—C17   | 122.28 (11) |
| C2—C1—C6     | 120.41 (13) | C15—C14—C17   | 120.33 (11) |
| C2—C1—H1A    | 121.3 (11)  | C16—C15—C14   | 121.37 (12) |
| C6—C1—H1A    | 118.2 (11)  | C16—C15—H15A  | 120.0 (11)  |
| C1—C2—C3     | 118.32 (13) | C14—C15—H15A  | 118.7 (11)  |
| C1—C2—H2A    | 124.2 (12)  | C15—C16—C11   | 120.84 (12) |
| C3—C2—H2A    | 117.5 (12)  | C15—C16—H16A  | 119.0 (13)  |
| F1—C3—C4     | 118.41 (13) | C11—C16—H16A  | 120.2 (13)  |
| F1—C3—C2     | 118.51 (13) | C14—C17—C18   | 114.35 (11) |
| C4—C3—C2     | 123.08 (13) | C14—C17—H17A  | 109.5 (10)  |
| C3—C4—C5     | 117.71 (13) | C18—C17—H17A  | 107.9 (11)  |
| C3—C4—H4A    | 119.6 (12)  | C14—C17—H17B  | 108.3 (10)  |
| C5—C4—H4A    | 122.6 (12)  | C18—C17—H17B  | 109.7 (10)  |
| C4—C5—C6     | 121.40 (13) | H17A—C17—H17B | 106.9 (14)  |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 119.0 (11)  | C20—C18—C21   | 109.98 (11) |
| C6—C5—H5A    | 119.6 (11)  | C20—C18—C17   | 111.77 (11) |
| C5—C6—C1     | 119.08 (13) | C21—C18—C17   | 110.13 (12) |
| C5—C6—C7     | 117.86 (12) | C20—C18—H18A  | 107.0 (11)  |
| C1—C6—C7     | 123.06 (12) | C21—C18—H18A  | 108.4 (11)  |
| N1—C7—C6     | 119.92 (12) | C17—C18—H18A  | 109.4 (12)  |
| N1—C7—H7A    | 121.5 (11)  | C10—C19—H19A  | 111.1 (11)  |
| C6—C7—H7A    | 118.5 (11)  | C10—C19—H19B  | 109.4 (12)  |
| C7—N1—N2     | 119.06 (11) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.8 (16)  |
| N3—C8—N2     | 102.50 (10) | C10—C19—H19C  | 107.9 (11)  |
| N3—C8—S1     | 126.62 (10) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.8 (15)  |
| N2—C8—S1     | 130.88 (10) | H19B—C19—H19C | 108.7 (17)  |
| N4—C9—N2     | 110.96 (11) | C18—C20—H20A  | 111.5 (12)  |
| N4—C9—C10    | 126.38 (12) | C18—C20—H20B  | 113.4 (12)  |
| N2—C9—C10    | 122.59 (12) | H20A—C20—H20B | 108.1 (18)  |
| C9—C10—C19   | 110.48 (11) | C18—C20—H20C  | 109.1 (13)  |
| C9—C10—C11   | 108.88 (10) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.1 (17)  |
| C19—C10—C11  | 113.34 (11) | H20B—C20—H20C | 105.5 (17)  |
| C9—C10—H10A  | 110.3 (11)  | C18—C21—H21A  | 111.1 (13)  |
| C19—C10—H10A | 103.0 (11)  | C18—C21—H21B  | 110.1 (13)  |
| C11—C10—H10A | 110.7 (11)  | H21A—C21—H21B | 106.5 (17)  |
| C12—C11—C16  | 117.98 (12) | C18—C21—H21C  | 110.7 (11)  |
| C12—C11—C10  | 120.42 (12) | H21A—C21—H21C | 107.5 (17)  |
| C16—C11—C10  | 121.60 (11) | H21B—C21—H21C | 110.9 (17)  |
| C11—C12—C13  | 120.95 (12) |               |             |
| C8—N3—N4—C9  | -0.39 (15)  | C8—N2—C9—N4   | 1.56 (14)   |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | 0.56 (19)   | N1—N2—C9—C10  | -3.85 (17)  |
| C1—C2—C3—F1  | 179.96 (12) | C8—N2—C9—C10  | 178.80 (11) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -0.3 (2)    | N4—C9—C10—C19 | -26.92 (19) |
| F1—C3—C4—C5  | 179.39 (12) | N2—C9—C10—C19 | 156.28 (13) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | -0.3 (2)    | N4—C9—C10—C11 | 98.16 (15)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | 0.8 (2)     | N2—C9—C10—C11 | -78.64 (15) |

|              |              |                 |              |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | −0.5 (2)     | C9—C10—C11—C12  | 107.13 (14)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C7  | −179.87 (13) | C19—C10—C11—C12 | −129.48 (14) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | −0.16 (19)   | C9—C10—C11—C16  | −72.11 (15)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C7  | 179.16 (12)  | C19—C10—C11—C16 | 51.28 (17)   |
| C5—C6—C7—N1  | 178.23 (12)  | C16—C11—C12—C13 | −1.31 (18)   |
| C1—C6—C7—N1  | −1.1 (2)     | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 179.42 (11)  |
| C6—C7—N1—N2  | −176.62 (11) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | −0.41 (19)   |
| C9—N2—N1—C7  | 167.93 (12)  | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.20 (18)    |
| C8—N2—N1—C7  | −15.5 (2)    | C12—C13—C14—C17 | −177.44 (12) |
| N4—N3—C8—N2  | 1.29 (14)    | C13—C14—C15—C16 | −0.28 (18)   |
| N4—N3—C8—S1  | −178.22 (9)  | C17—C14—C15—C16 | 178.39 (12)  |
| C9—N2—C8—N3  | −1.65 (13)   | C14—C15—C16—C11 | −1.5 (2)     |
| N1—N2—C8—N3  | −178.43 (12) | C12—C11—C16—C15 | 2.23 (18)    |
| C9—N2—C8—S1  | 177.83 (10)  | C10—C11—C16—C15 | −178.51 (11) |
| N1—N2—C8—S1  | 1.1 (2)      | C13—C14—C17—C18 | 92.42 (15)   |
| N3—N4—C9—N2  | −0.73 (14)   | C15—C14—C17—C18 | −86.18 (14)  |
| N3—N4—C9—C10 | −177.84 (12) | C14—C17—C18—C20 | −66.53 (15)  |
| N1—N2—C9—N4  | 178.91 (11)  | C14—C17—C18—C21 | 170.91 (11)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>    | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N3—H1N3···S1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.85 (2)    | 2.43 (2)      | 3.2763 (12)           | 172.3 (18)              |
| C7—H7A···S1                | 0.96 (2)    | 2.50 (2)      | 3.2415 (13)           | 133.2 (16)              |
| C4—H4A···Cg1 <sup>ii</sup> | 1.01 (2)    | 2.85 (2)      | 3.6276 (16)           | 133.8 (17)              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x-1, -y+1, -z$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

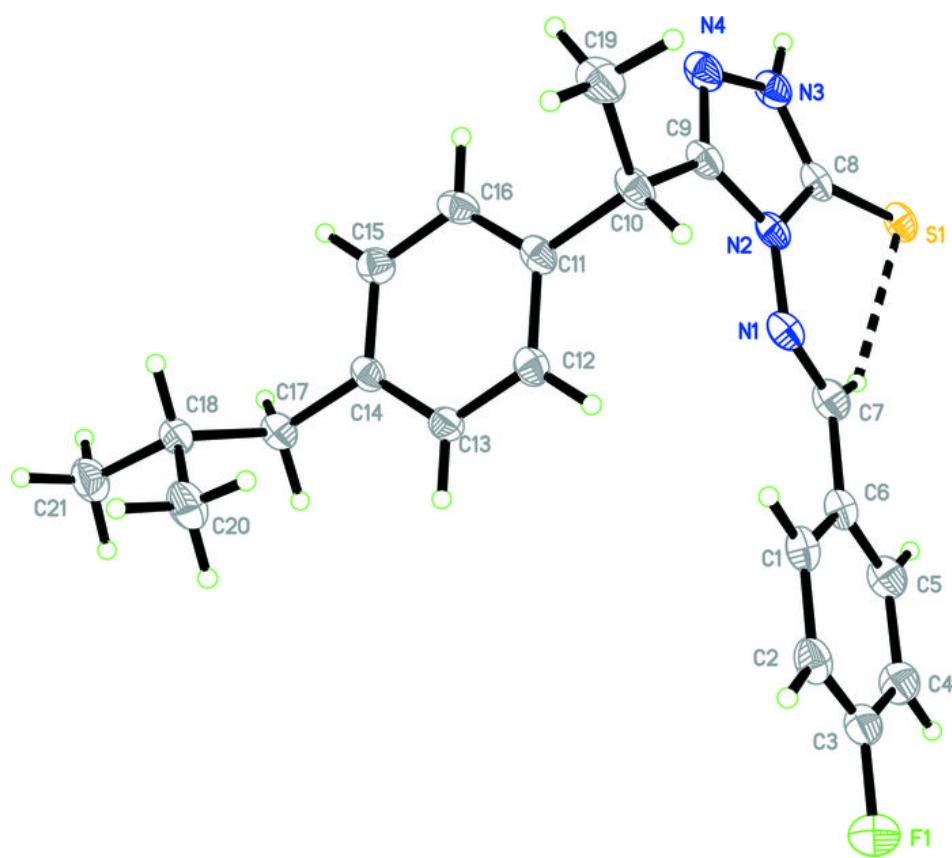


Fig. 2

